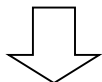


**Relevant workstreams related  
to transparency by UNFCCC  
bodies and facilitating CBIT  
alignment**

# Elements and work-streams related to transparency for developing country Parties

## Existing MRV arrangements

Communication of information under Articles 4.1 and 12.1



- National communications

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- *Every 4 years*

MRV arrangements established Durban Outcomes (1/CP.16) and Cancun Agreements (2/CP.17)



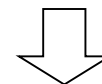
- Biennial update reports
- International consultation and analysis

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- *Every 2 years*

## Paris Agreement transparency framework

Transparency framework for action and support under the Paris Agreement



- Reporting under Articles 13.7, 13.8 and 13.10
- Technical expert review under Articles 13.11 and 13.12
- Facilitative multilateral consideration of progress under Article 13.11

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- *No less frequently than on a biennial basis*

# Broad areas of support needed

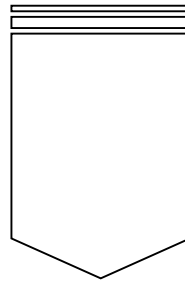
- Setting/enhancing institutional arrangements/national systems to support work on transparency at the national level on continuous basis
- Putting in place technical expertise and financial resources to prepare and submit reports in a timely manner
- Putting in place technical expertise and financial resources to participate effectively in a technical expert review and the facilitative multilateral consideration process

# CBIT delivery pathway(s)

## Starting point

(now to the entry of force of the Parties Agreement)

existing MRV arrangements



Readjustment and realignment as the operational details in the forms of modalities, procedures and guidelines (MPGs) mature

## Long-term

(upon entry of force of the Parties Agreement and the MPGs are adopted)

Paris Agreement transparency framework