

Country Focal Points

Up to date as of December 02, 2022

Allocation

Utilized

Operational Focal Point	Political Focal Point
Ms. Donna Kalfatak	Mr. Yvon BASIL
Director	Acting Director General
Department of Environmental Protection and Conservation (DEPC)	Government of the Republic of Vanuatu

GEF-8 Allocations and Commitments

Vanuatu has utilized 0 percent of its STAR resources and has \$9.3 million available for use out of its \$9.3 million allocation. This utilization rate is lower than the average of GEF countries standing at 0.8 percent.

Utilization of STAR resources

Each dot represents the share of allocated STAR resources utilized by country.

Utilization of resources in \$m by focal area.



Additional GEF resources

The following presents commitments made under additional focal areas, set asides and GEF-managed trust funds. Financing amounts represent the full project financing.

Resources
1.7

Type (\$m)	Approved	Allocation
Least Developed Countries Fund (LDCF)		
Special Climate Change Fund (SCCF)		

GEF-7 Portfolio Progress

Vanuatu has disbursed 0 percent or \$0 million out of its \$16 million active GEF-7 commitments in national projects.

Distribution of GEF-7 projects by status

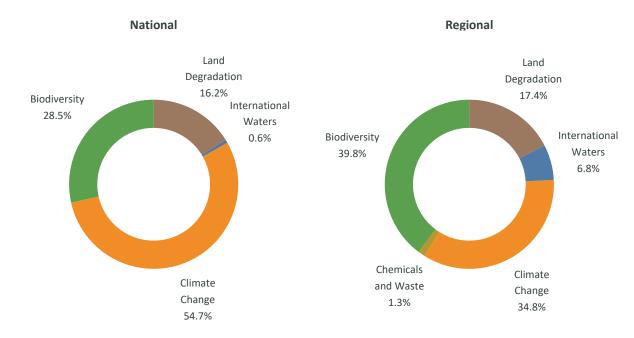


Portfolio of Ongoing Projects

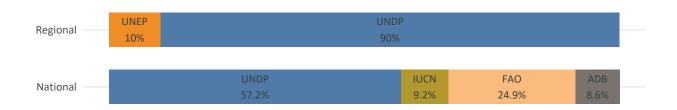
Portfolio of projects across GEF-managed Trust Funds

	Number	GEF financing (\$m)	Co-financing ratio (1:X)
GEF TRUST FUND			
National projects	7	12.8	3.4
Regional projects	10	143.8	1.6
GEF-MANAGED TRUST FUNDS			
LDCF projects	2	20.1	3.6
SCCF projects	0	0.0	

Distribution by Focal Area



Distribution by Agency



Progress

	Key indic	ators	Projects rated Moderate	ly Satisfactory or above
	Disbursement rate (%)	Average age (year)	Implementation progress (%)	Development outcomes (%)
National projects	14	2	67	67
Regional projects	8	6	100	100

List of projects by status

									Dates	Time	e to (in nu	mber of years)	R	atings	_
GEFID	Туре	Trust fund/phase	National or Regional	GEF financing amount	Focal area	Lead Agency	Status	PIF Approval	CEO Endorsement / Approval	1st Disbrst.	MTR	Terminal Eval.	Fin. Closure	Implm. Progress	Dvp. Outcome	Disbrst. rate (%)
DSSA Sup	porting th	e Demonstrati	on and Scalir	ng up of Sustair	nable Alternatives	to DDT, and Stren	gthening National Ved	ctor Control Capabil	ities in the West Pacific							
4555	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Global	1,999,990	POPs	UNEP	PIF Rejected									
Umbrella	Programn	ne to Support	Developmen	t of Biodiversity	/ Finance Plans											
11054	EA	GEF - 8 / GET	Global	18,690,000	Biodiversity	UNDP	CEO PIF Cleared	2022-11-01		••						
Implemen	ting Susta	ainable Low an	d Non-Chem	ical Developme	ent in SIDS (ISLAN	DS)										
10185	PFD	GEF - 7 / GET	Global	75,000,000	Chemicals and Waste	UNEP	Council Approved	2019-05-14								
		rban Developn														
10173	PFD	GEF - 7 / LDCF	Regional	16,055,046	Climate Change	ADB	Council Approved	2019-05-14				**	**			
		fing Developm														
5037	PFD	GEF - 5 / LDCF	Regional	190,000	Climate Change	ADB	Council Approved	2014-03-28								
•	7	-	•	ng Activities (Ph	ase II) - PICCAP											
850	EA	GEF - 2 / GET	Regional		Climate Change	UNDP	Council Approved	2000-07-27				••				
	-	•				•			Convention on Climate C	hange (UNFCCO	C)					
10973	EA	GEF - 7 / GET	Global	32,131,880	Climate Change	UNEP	CEO Endorsement Pending	2022-05-24								
Enhancing	water-fo	od security an	d climate res	ilience in volca	nic island countrie	es of the Pacific										
10712	FSP	GEF - 7 / GET	Regional	6,000,000	International Waters	FAO	CEO Endorsement Pending	2020-11-06								
Global Bio	diversity	Framework Ea	rly Action Su	pport (ASIA-PA	CIFIC 2)		-									
10950	EA	GEF - 7 / GET	Regional	1,917,811	Biodiversity	UNEP	CEO Endorsement Cleared									
Strengthe	ning capa	city in the Ene	rgy, Agricultu	ıre, Forestry, ar	nd other Land-use	Sectors for Enhan	ced Transparency in t	he Implementation	and Monitoring of Vanua	atu's Nationally	/ Determin	ned Contribut	ion			
10761	MSP	GEF - 7 / GET	National	1,137,215	Climate Change	FAO	CEO Endorsement Cleared	2022-07-11								
Greater Po	ort Vila Uı	rban Resilience	Project													
10745	FSP	GEF - 7 / LDCF	National	2,293,578	Climate Change	ADB	CEO Endorsement Cleared	2020-12-11	2021-11-29							
GEF SGP 7	th Operat	tional Phase - S	Strategic Imp	lementation us	ing STAR Resource	es mainly in LDCs a										
10655	FSP	GEF - 7 / GET	Global	43,937,623	Multi Focal Area	UNDP	CEO Endorsement	2020-11-09	2022-06-03							
^danta * a	n to Clim	ata Changa in t	ha Caastal 7:	ana in Vanuatu	- Dhace II (VCAD	III\	Cleared									
Auaptatio	n to Clima FSP	GEF - 7 /	National	ne in vanuatu 12,544,037	Phase II (VCAP)Multi Focal	UNDP	CEO	2019-12-13	2022-05-12							

									Dates	Tim	ne to (in nu	mber of years)	Ra	tings	
GEFID	Туре	Trust fund/phase	National or Regional	GEF financing amount	Focal area	Lead Agency	Status	PIF Approval	CEO Endorsement / Approval	1st Disbrst.	MTR	Terminal Eval.	Fin. Closure	Implm. Progress	Dvp. Outcome	Disbrst. rate (%)
9847	FSP	GEF - 6 / GET	National	2,450,459	Biodiversity	IUCN	CEO Endorsement Cleared	2017-11-30	2021-10-24							
Building R	esilience	of Health Syste	ems in Pacifi	ic Island LDCs to	Climate Change											
8018	FSP	GEF - 6 / LDCF	Regional	17,850,000	Climate Change	UNDP	CEO Endorsement Cleared	2017-03-24	2020-12-02							
Review an	d Update	of the Nation	al Implemen	itation Plan for	Niue and Vanuatu	under the Stockh	olm Convention on Pe	rsistent Organic Po	llutants							
10512	EA	GEF - 7 / GET	Regional	200,000	Chemicals and Waste	UNEP	Under Implementation							Not Rated	Not Rated	87
Mainstrea	ming clin	nate change an	d ecosystem	n-based approa	ches into the susta	inable manageme	nt of the living marin	e resources of the V	VCPFC							
10394	FSP	GEF - 7 / GET	Regional	10,000,000	International Waters	UNDP	Under Implementation	2019-12-12	2022-01-21	2.6						
Ecosystem	Restorat	ion and Sustai	nable Land I	Management in	Tongoa Island											
10046	MSP	GEF - 6 / GET	National	867,580	Land Degradation	FAO	Under Implementation	2021-01-06		0.8	••			Moderately Satisfactory	Moderately Satisfactory	10
• • •	Ū			•	ort to the CBD (Pac	•										
9823	MSP	GEF - 6 / GET	Regional	1,270,500	Biodiversity	UNEP	Under Implementation	2017-06-19		1.0						
		_		• •	Targets of Vanuat											
9574	FSP	GEF - 6 / GET	National	2,639,726	Climate Change	UNDP	Under Implementation	2016-10-27	2018-06-11	2.1	5.1			Moderately Unsatisfac- tory	Moderately Unsatisfac- tory	47
					ort to the UNFCCC			2016 10 21		0.7						0.5
9440	EA	GEF - 6 / GET	National	852,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Under Implementation	2016-10-21		0.7						86
				-	sment in Pacific											
9187	EA	GEF - 6 / GET	Regional	500,000	Chemicals and Waste	UNEP	Under Implementation	2016-03-09		0.4				Not Rated	Not Rated	91
-		• •		_			on in the Pacific Regio			0.0				6 11 6 1	6 6 .	0.5
6978	MSP	GEF - 6 / GET	Regional	1,995,000	Chemicals and Waste	UNEP	Under Implementation	2014-11-30		0.8				Satisfactory	Satisfactory	96
		•	٠.		ne Countries of the	-	Harden.	2016 05 11		0.6				C-4-f4	Catiafa ata m	74
5634	MSP	GEF - 5 / NPIF	Regional	1,762,557	Biodiversity	UNEP	Under Implementation	2016-05-11		0.6	••		••	Satisfactory	Satisfactory	71
·		tainable Land		ū					2245 22 42							
5397	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	National	4,605,680	Multi Focal Area	FAO	Under Implementation	2013-11-07	2016-09-19	4.1	7.5			Moderately Satisfactory	Satisfactory	54
·		ū		•		0,		•	ting in the Pacific Island							
5195	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Regional	4,319,635	Multi Focal Area	UNEP	Under Implementation	2013-04-12	2016-09-14	3.8	6.5			Satisfactory	Satisfactory	93
	•		•		n Using STAR Resou											
	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Global	72,851,267	Area	UNDP	Under Implementation	2013-04-12	2013-05-09	-1.8						
	-	-	•			•	Fifth National Report									
4513	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Global	6,798,000	Biodiversity	UNEP	Under Implementation	2011-11-09	2012-01-18	0.2	3.6			Satisfactory	Satisfactory	86

									Dates	Tim	e to (in nu	mber of years	5)	R	atings	_
GEFID	Type	Trust fund/phase	National or Regional	GEF financing amount	Focal area	Lead Agency	Status	PIF Approval	CEO Endorsement / Approval	1st Disbrst.	MTR	Terminal Eval.	Fin. Closure	Implm. Progress	Dvp. Outcome	Disbrst. rate (%)
National C	apacity N	leeds Self-Asse	essment (NCS	A) for Global E	nvironmental Ma	nagement										
1914	EA	GEF - 3 / GET	National	199,500	Multi Focal Area	UNEP	Under Implementation	2004-05-05		0.2						
Support to	Prepara	tion of the Inte	erim Nationa	Report on the	Implementation	of the Nagoya Prot	tocol									
9866	MSP	GEF - 6 / GET	Global	1,430,000	Biodiversity	UNEP	Project Implemented	2017-08-21		0.1						
Protecting	Urban A	reas Against th	e Impacts of	Climate Chang	ge in Vanuatu											
9197	FSP	GEF - 5 / LDCF	National	5,550,000	Climate Change	ADB	Project Implemented	2014-03-28	2015-10-28	3.3	3.7	7.8				
Mainstrea	ming Glo	bal Environme	ntal Prioritie	s into National	Policies and Prog	rammes										
5655	MSP	GEF - 5 / GET	National	550,000	Multi Focal Area	UNDP	Project Implemented	2015-05-04		1.2		5.2				
R2R: Testir	ng the Int	egration of Wa	ater, Land, Fo	rest & Coastal	Management to F	Preserve Ecosystem	Services, Store Carbo	n, Improve Climate	Resilience and Sustain	Livelihoods in P	acific Islan	nd Countries				
5404	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Regional	10,317,454	International Waters	UNDP	Project Implemented	2013-06-20	2015-04-05	2.4	5.9	8.6				
Adaptation	n to Clima	ate Change in t	he Coastal Z	one in Vanuatu	ı											
5049	FSP	GEF - 5 / LDCF	National	8,030,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Project Implemented	2013-02-07	2014-09-25	2.2	5.2	7.0	••	**		
Enhancing	the Cons	ervation Effec	tiveness of So	eagrass Ecosyst	tems Supporting (Globally Significant	Populations of Dugon	g Across the Indian	and Pacific Ocean Basir	ns (Short Title: 1	The Dugon	g and Seagra	ss Conservat	ion Project)		
4930	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Global	5,884,018	Biodiversity	UNEP	Project Implemented	2012-06-07	2014-07-07	2.6	4.6	7.1				
Support to	GEF Elig	ible Parties for	Alignment o	f National Acti	on Programs and	Reporting Process	under UNCCD									
4829	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Global	2,830,000	Land Degradation	UNEP	Project Implemented	2012-06-07	2012-07-16	0.3		7.1		**		
Implement	tation of	Global and Re	gional Ocean	ic Fisheries Cor	nventions and Rel	ated Instruments i	n the Pacific Small Isla	nd Developing Stat	es (SIDS)							
4746	FSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Regional	10,000,000	International Waters	UNDP	Project Implemented	2012-06-07	2014-06-30	3.3	5.6	9.1				
PAS: Pacifi	c POPs R	elease Reducti	on Through I	mproved Mana	agement of Solid a	and Hazardous Wa	stes									
4066	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	3,275,000	POPs	UNEP	Project Implemented	2010-03-17	2012-07-23	3.2	7.5	11.4				
PAS: Fores	try and P	rotected Area	Managemen	t												
3819	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	6,283,750	Biodiversity	FAO	Project Implemented	2009-01-27	2011-03-13	2.6	6.2	8.7				
Increasing	Resilienc	e to Climate C	hange and N	atural Hazards												
3798	FSP	GEF - 4 / LDCF	National	5,580,000	Climate Change	World Bank	Project Implemented	2008-11-26	2017-04-04	3.7	7.0	11.5				
LDC/SIDS F	Portfolio	Project: Capac	ity Building a	ınd Mainstrean	ning for Sustainal	ole Land Managem	ent in Vanuatu									
3502	MSP	GEF - 3 / GET	National	0	Land Degradation	UNDP	Project Implemented	2004-09-21				7.9				
Sustainabl	e Energy	Financing														
2944	FSP	GEF - 3 / GET	Regional	9,480,000	Climate Change	World Bank	Project Implemented	2006-08-01	2007-05-17	1.6	4.5	15.8		Not Rated	Not Rated	73
Enhancing	Capacity	to Develop GI	obal and Reg	ional Environm	nental Projects in	the Pacific										
6982	MSP	GEF - 6 / GET	Regional	1,000,000	Multi Focal Area	UNDP	Financially Closed	2014-12-01		0.4		2.9	3.6			

									Dates	Tim	e to (in nu	mber of years)	R	atings	_
GEFID	Туре	Trust fund/phase	National or Regional	GEF financing amount	Focal area	Lead Agency	Status	PIF Approval	CEO Endorsement / Approval	1st Disbrst.	MTR	Terminal Eval.	Fin. Closure	Implm. Progress	Dvp. Outcome	Disbrst. rate (%)
3664	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	3,031,818	Biodiversity	UNEP	Financially Closed	2009-01-27	2011-03-20	2.6		8.1	9.8			
PAS: Prom	oting Ene	ergy Efficiency i	n the Pacific													
3641	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	5,254,545	Climate Change	ADB	Financially Closed	2009-11-12	2011-02-09	2.2	3.9	6.7	5.9			
PAS: Streng	gthening	Coastal and M	arine Resou	rces Manageme	ent in the Coral Tri	angle of the Pacifi	c - under the Pacific	Alliance for Sustaina	bility Program							
3591	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	13,118,183	Multi Focal Area	ADB	Financially Closed	2008-04-24	2010-11-08	3.2	6.5	11.2	11.2			
Pacific Ada	aptation 1	to Climate Cha	nge Project (PACC)												
3101	FSP	GEF - 4 / SCCF	Regional	13,125,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Financially Closed	2008-04-01	2008-10-14	1.0	4.6	6.6	10.9			
Pacific Isla	nds Gree	nhouse Gas Ab	atement thr	ough Renewab	le Energy Project (PIGGAREP)										
2699	FSP	GEF - 3 / GET	Regional	5,225,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Financially Closed	2005-06-08	2006-09-05	2.2	5.1	11.5	13.8			
PAS: Imple	ementing	Sustainable In	tegrated Wa	ter Resource an	d Wastewater Ma	nagement in the	Pacific Island Count	ries - under the GEF Pa	acific Alliance for Sustain	nability						
2586	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	9,025,688	International Waters	UNDP	Financially Closed	2008-04-24	2008-12-02	1.2	4.1	6.1	9.5			
Pacific Isla	nds Ocea	nic Fisheries N	lanagement	Project												
2131	FSP	GEF - 3 / GET	Regional	10,946,220	International Waters	UNDP	Financially Closed	2005-04-06	2005-05-23		3.2	6.7	7.5			
National A	daptatio	n Programme o	of Action													
1970	EA	GEF - 3 / LDCF	National	200,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Financially Closed	2003-04-07	••				8.7			
POPS Enab	oling activ	vities for the St	ockholm Coi	nvention on Per	rsistent Organic Po	ollutants (POPs): N	lational Implement	ation Plan for Vanuatu	ı							
1942	EA	GEF - 3 / GET	National	393,000	POPs	UNEP	Financially Closed	2003-03-24		0.2			15.6			
Facilitating	g and Stre	engthening the	Conservatio	n Initiatives of	Traditional Landh	olders and their Co	ommunities to Achi	eve Biodiversity Cons	ervation Objectives							
1682	MSP	GEF - 3 / GET	National	745,910	Biodiversity	UNDP	Financially Closed	2004-03-09				6.8	8.9			
Pacific Isla	nds Rene	wable Energy	Programme	(PIREP)												
1058	MSP	GEF - 2 / GET	Regional	700,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Financially Closed	2002-01-31				4.7	8.1			
Assessmen	nt of Capi	city-building n	eeds for Bio	diversity and Pa	rticipation in CHN	1										
860	EA	GEF - 2 / GET	National	131,737	Biodiversity	UNEP	Financially Closed	2000-09-07		1.4			14.7			
Implement	tation of	the Strategic A	ction Progra	mme (SAP) of t	he Pacific Small Is	land Developing S	tates									
530	FSP	GEF - 2 / GET	Regional	12,000,000	International Waters	UNDP	Financially Closed	1998-07-01	2000-01-17			5.7	11.7			
Clearing H	ouse Me	chanism Enabli	ng Activity													
486	EA	GEF - 1 / GET	National	13,100	Biodiversity	UNEP	Financially Closed	1998-06-10		-1.3			7.6			
South Paci	ific Biodiv	ersity Conserv	ation Progra	mme												
403	FSP	Pilot Phase / GET	Regional	10,000,000	Biodiversity	UNDP	Financially Closed	1991-05-01	1991-05-01		••	11.1	13.0			

Pacific Islands Climate Change Assistance Project (PICCAP)

								D	ates	Time	to (in nu	nber of years)	Ra	tings	
GEFID	Туре	Trust fund/phase	National or Regional	GEF financing amount	Focal area	Lead Agency	Status	PIF Approval	CEO Endorsement / Approval	1st Disbrst.	MTR	Terminal Eval.	Fin. Closure	Implm. Progress	Dvp. Outcome	Disbrst. rate (%)
336	EA	GEF - 1 / GET	Regional	2,440,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Financially Closed	1995-10-01	1997-03-18			17.3	11.3			
Climate Ch	ange Trai	ining Phase II -	Training Pro	gramme to Sup	port the Impleme	ntation of the UNF	ссс									
299	EA	GEF - 1 / GET	Global	2,700,000	Climate Change	UNDP	Financially Closed	1995-05-01	1996-03-25				9.7			
National B	iodiversit	y Strategies, A	ction Plan, a	nd First Nation	al Report to the CI	BD										
146	EA	GEF - 1 / GET	National	207,360	Biodiversity	UNEP	Financially Closed	1997-01-15		0.1		••	9.0	**		
Global Bio	diversity	Finance Progra	ımme													
11045	FSP	GEF - 8 / GET	Global	18,690,000	Biodiversity	UNDP	Dropped					••				
Sustainable	e Energy	Finance Projec	t													
9247	FSP	GEF - 6 / GET	Regional	10,000,000	Climate Change	World Bank	Dropped									
Enhancing	Capacity	to Develop Gl	obal and Reg	ional Environn	nental Projects in t	he Pacific_1										
6981	MSP	GEF - 6 / GET	Regional	1,000,000	Multi Focal Area	UNDP	Dropped									
Continuing	regional	Support for th	e POPs Glob	al Monitoring	Plan under the Sto	ckholm Conventior	n in the Pacific Region	ı .								
5901	MSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Global	1,995,000	POPs	UNEP	Dropped									
R2R Pacific	: Islands I	Ridge-to-Reef I	National Prio	rities – Integra	ted Water, Land, Fo	orest and Coastal N	Nanagement to Prese	rve Biodiversity, Eco	system Services, Store (Carbon, Improv	e Climate	Resilience an	d Sustain Liv	velihoods		
5416	PFD	GEF - 5 / GET	Regional	0	Multi Focal Area	UNDP	Dropped									
Continuing	Regiona	Support for t	ne POPs Glob	oal Monitoring	Plan under the Sto	ckholm Conventio	n in the Pacific Region	n_1								
4935	MSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Regional	1,995,000	POPs	UNEP	Dropped									
Supporting	the Den	nonstration an	d Scaling up	of Sustainable	Alternatives to DD	T, and Strengthenir	ng National Vector Co	ntrol Capabilities in	the West Pacific							
4064	MSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Global	999,950	POPs	UNEP	Dropped					••	••			
Promotion	of Enviro	onmentally Sus	tainable Trai	nsportation in	the Pacific Islands											
2734	MSP	GEF - 3 / GET	Regional	0	Climate Change	UNDP	Dropped									
DSSA Dem	onstratin	g and Scaling u	ıp Sustainabl	le Alternatives	to DDT and Streng	thening National V	ector Control Capabil	ities in South East A	sia and Pacific							
	FSP	GEF - 3 / GET	Regional	7,500,000	POPs	UNEP	Dropped									
Safeguardi	ng the Co	astal and Mar	ine Biodivers	sity and Cultura	al Diversity of Trop	ical Island Systems										
2069	MSP	GEF - 3 / GET	Regional	788,000	Biodiversity	UNEP	Dropped					••	**			
Pacific Inva	asive Spe	cies Managem	ent													
1561	FSP	GEF - 2 / GET	Regional	4,475,000	Biodiversity	UNDP	Dropped			**		••	••			
Efate Geot	hermal P	roject														
1078		GEF - 2 / GET	National	2,000,000	Climate Change	World Bank	Dropped			**	••	••			**	
R2R- Pacifi	c Islands	Ridge-to-Reef	National Pric	orities – Integra	ated Water, Land, F	orest and Coastal I	Management to Prese	erve Biodiversity, Eco	system Services, Store	Carbon, Improv	e Climate	Resilience a	nd Sustain Li	ivelihoods		
5395	PFD	GEF - 5 / MTF	Regional		Multi Focal Area	UNDP	Cancelled	2013-06-20								

								Dates	Time	e to (in nu	mber of years	s)	F	Ratings	=	
GEFID	Туре	Trust fund/phase	National or Regional	GEF financing amount	Focal area	Lead Agency	Status	PIF Approval	CEO Endorsement / Approval	1st Disbrst.	MTR	Terminal Eval.	Fin. Closure	Implm. Progress	Dvp. Outcome	Disbrst. rate (%)
Enhancing	Capacity	to Develop an	d Manage G	lobal Environm	ental Projects in	the Pacific										
5131	MSP	GEF - 5 / GET	Regional	1,000,000	Multi Focal Area	UNDP	Cancelled									
PAS: Geoth	nermal P	ower and Elect	ricity Sector	Development I	Project											
4281	MSP	GEF - 4 / GET	National	909,091	Climate Change	World Bank	Cancelled									
PAS: Energ	izing the	Pacific Region	al Project													
4089	FSP	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional	3,600,000	Climate Change	World Bank	Cancelled	2009-11-12								
CTI The Co	ral Trian	gle Initiative (P	ROGRAM)													
3647	PFD	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional		Multi Focal Area	ADB	Cancelled	2008-04-24								
PAS GEF Pa	acific Alli	ance for Sustai	nability													
3420	PFD	GEF - 4 / GET	Regional		Multi Focal Area	World Bank	Cancelled	2008-04-24								